



UDC 517.95; 517.984

Classical Solution by the Fourier Method of Mixed Problems with Minimum Requirements on the Initial Data

A. P. Khromov¹, M. Sh. Burlutskaya²

¹Saratov State University, 83, Astrakhanskaya str., 410012, Saratov, Russia, KhromovAP@info.sgu.ru

²Voronezh State University, 1, Universitetskaya pl., 394006, Voronezh, Russia, bmsh2001@mail.ru

The article gives a new short proof the V. A. Chernyatin theorem about the classical solution of the Fourier method of the mixed problem for the wave equation with fixed ends with minimum requirements on the initial data. Next, a similar problem for the simplest functional differential equation of the first order with involution in the case of the fixed end is considered, and also obtained definitive results. These results are due to a significant use of ideas A. N. Krylova to accelerate the convergence of series, like Fourier series. The results for other similar mixed problems given without proof.

Key words: mixed problem, Fourier method, involution, classical solution, asymptotic form of eigenvalues and eigenfunctions, Dirac system.

This work was supported by the Russian Foundation for Basic Research (project no. 13-01-00238).

References

1. Steklov V. A. *Osnovnye zadachi matematicheskoi fiziki* [The main tasks of mathematical physics]. Moscow, Nauka, 1983. 432 p. (in Russian).
2. Petrovsky I. G. *Lectures on partial differential equations*. Dover Publ. Inc., 1992, 245 p. (Rus. ed. : Petrovskii I. G. *Lektsii ob uravneniakh s chastnymi proizvodnymi*. Moscow, GITTL, 1953, 360 p.).
3. Smirnov V. I. *Kurs vysshei matematiki* [A Course of Higher Mathematics : in 5 vol., vol. 4]. Moscow, Gostekhizdat, 1953. 804 p. (in Russian).
4. Ladyzhenskaya O. A. *Smeshannaia zadacha dlia giperbolicheskogo uravneniia* [Mixed problem for a hyperbolic equation]. Moscow, Gostekhizdat, 1953, 282 p. (in Russian).
5. Il'in V. A. *Izbrannye trudy* [Selected works : in 2 vol.]. Moscow, OOO «Maks-press», 2008, vol. 1 727 p. (in Russian).
6. Il'in V. A. The solvability of mixed problems for hyperbolic and parabolic equations. *Rus. Math. Surv.*, 1960, vol. 15, iss. 1, pp. 85–142.
7. Chernyatin V. A. *Obosnovanie metoda Fur'e v smeshannoi zadache dlia uravnenii v chastnykh proizvodnykh* [Justification of the Fourier method in a mixed problem for partial differential equations]. Moscow, Moscow Univ. Press, 1991. 112 p. (in Russian).
8. Krylov A. N. *O nekotorykh differentsial'nykh uravneniakh matematicheskoi fiziki, imeiushchikh prilozheniia v tekhnicheskikh voprosakh* [On some differential equations of mathematical physics with applications in technical matters]. Leningrad, GITTL, 1950. 368 p. (in Russian).
9. Krylov A. N. *Lektsii o priblizhennykh vychisleniakh* [Lectures on approximate calculations]. Moscow; Leningrad, GITTL, 1950. 398 p. (in Russian).
10. Lanczos C. *Discourse of Fourier Series*. Edinburgh; London, Oliver and Boyd, Ltd., 1966, 255 p.
11. Nersesyan A. B. Acceleration of convergence of eigenfunction expansions. *Dokl. NAN Armenii*, 2007, vol. 107, no. 2, pp. 124–131 (in Russian).
12. Chernyatin V. A. To clarify the theorem of existence of the classical solution of the mixed problem for one-dimensional wave equation. *Differential Equations*, 1985, vol. 21, no. 9, pp. 1569–1576 (in Russian).
13. Chernyatin V. A. To the decision of one of the mixed problem for an inhomogeneous equation with partial derivatives of fourth order. *Differential Equations*, 1985, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 343–345 (in Russian).
14. Chernyatin V. A. On necessary and sufficient conditions for the existence of the classical solution of the mixed problem for one-dimensional wave equation. *Dokl. AN SSSR*, 1986, vol. 287, no. 5. pp. 1080–1083 (in Russian).
15. Chernyatin V. A. Classical solution of the mixed problem for the inhomogeneous hyperbolic equation. *Chislennye metody resheniia kraevykh i nachal'nykh zadach dlia differentsial* [Numerical methods for solving boundary value and initial problems for differential equations]. Moscow, Moscow Univ. Press, 1986, pp. 17–36.
16. Chernyatin V. A. To clarify the existence theorem for solutions of the mixed problem for the inhomogeneous heat equation. *Chislennyyi analiz : metody, algoritmy, programmy* [Numerical analysis : methods, algorithms, programs]. Moscow, Moscow Univ. Press, 1988, pp. 126–132 (in Russian).
17. Chernyatin V. A. On the solvability of the mixed problem for the inhomogeneous hyperbolic equations. *Differential Equations*. 1988, vol. 24, no. 4, pp. 717–720 (in Russian).
18. Andreev A. A. About the correctness of boundary problems for some equations with calimanesti shift. *Differentsial'nye uravneniia i ikh prilozheniia : trudy 2-go mezhdunarodnogo seminara* [Differential equations



- and their applications : proceedings of the 2nd international workshop]. Samara, 1998, pp. 5–18 (in Russian).
19. Dankl Ch. G. Differential-Difference Operators Associated to Reflection Groups. *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.*, 1989, vol. 311, no. 1, pp. 167–183.
 20. Platonov S. S. The eigenfunction expansion for some functional-differential operators. *Trudy Petrozavodskogo gosudarstvennogo universiteta. Ser. matematicheskaya* [Proceedings of Petrozavodsk State University. Ser. Math.], 2004. iss. 11, pp. 15–35 (in Russian).
 21. Khromov A. P. Inversion of integral operators with kernels discontinuous on the diagonal. *Math. Notes*. 1998, vol. 64, no. 6, pp. 804–813. DOI: 10.4213/mzm1472.
 22. Burlutskaya M. Sh., Kurdyumov V. P., Lukonina A. S., Khromov A. P. A functional-differential operator with involution. *Doklady Math.*, 2007, vol. 75, no. 3, pp. 399–402.
 23. Kornev V. V., Khromov A. P. Equiconvergence of expansions in eigenfunctions of integral operators with kernels that can have discontinuities on the diagonals. *Sbornik : Mathematics*, 2001, vol. 192, no. 10, pp. 1451–1469. DOI: 10.4213/sm601
 24. Kurdyumov V. P., Khromov A. P. Riesz bases of eigenfunctions of integral operators with kernels discontinuous on the diagonals. *Izvestiya : Mathematics*, 2012, vol. 76, no. 6, pp. 1175–1189. DOI: 10.4213/im7797.
 25. Kurdyumov V. P., Khromov A. P. On Riesz bases of the eigen and associated functions of the functional-differential operator with a variable structure. *Izv. Saratov Univ. (N.S.), Ser. Math. Mech. Inform.*, 2007, vol. 7, iss. 2, pp. 20–25 (in Russian).
 26. Kornev V. V., Khromov A. P. Operator integration with an involution having a power singularity. *Izv. Saratov Univ. (N.S.), Ser. Math. Mech. Inform.*, 2008, vol. 8, iss. 4, pp. 18–33 (in Russian).
 27. Burlutskaya M. Sh., Khromov A. P. On the same theorem on a equiconvergence at the whole segment for the functional-differential operators. *Izv. Saratov Univ. (N.S.), Ser. Math. Mech. Inform.*, 2009, vol. 9, iss. 4, pt. 1, pp. 3–10 (in Russian).
 28. Burlutskaya M. Sh., Khromov A. P. Substantiation of Fourier method in mixed problem with involution. *Izv. Saratov Univ. (N.S.), Ser. Math. Mech. Inform.*, 2011, vol. 11, iss. 4, pp. 3–12 (in Russian).
 29. Khalova V. A., Khromov A. P. Integral Operators with Non-smooth Involution. *Izv. Saratov Univ. (N.S.), Ser. Math. Mech. Inform.*, 2013, vol. 13, iss. 1, pt. 1, pp. 40–45 (in Russian).
 30. Khromov A. P. The mixed problem for the differential equation with involution and potential of the special kind. *Izv. Saratov Univ. (N.S.), Ser. Math. Mech. Inform.*, 2010, vol. 10, iss. 4, pp. 17–22 (in Russian).
 31. Burlutskaya M. Sh., Khromov A. P. Classical solution of a mixed problem with involution. *Doklady Math.*, 2010, vol. 82. no. 3, pp. 865–868.
 32. Burlutskaya M. Sh., Khromov A. P. Fourier method in an initial-boundary value problem for a first-order partial differential equation with involution. *Computational Mathematics and Mathematical Physics*, 2011, vol. 51, no. 12, pp. 2102–2114.
 33. Burlutskaya M. Sh., Khromov A. P. Initial-boundary value problems for first-order hyperbolic equations with involution. *Doklady Math.*, 2011, vol. 84, no. 3, pp. 783–786.
 34. Burlutskaya M. Sh. A mixed problem with an involution on the graph of two edges with the cycle. *Doklady Math.*, 2012, vol. 447, no. 5, pp. 479–482.
 35. Marchenko V. A. *Sturm–Liouville Operators and Applications*. Kiev, Naukova Dumka, 1977, 392 p. (in Russian).
 36. Naymark M. A. *Lineinye differentsial'nye operatory* [Linear differential operators]. Moscow, Nauka, 1969, 528 p. (in Russian).